



e-Power Video Tutorials presents:



e-Tips Newsletter

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Keith Vincent

How “Braces” Work in Eclipse Dictionary Entries

It’s been at least **25 years** since Eclipse moved from the DOS operating system to Microsoft Windows, and some keyboard commands had to change as part of that transition. Example: DOS Eclipse used Ctrl+C to scan to conflicts; but Windows programs use Ctrl+C to copy text to the clipboard. Likewise, two-letter commands like Ctrl+S+T had to be changed to things like Shift+Ctrl+T.

With the transition to Windows, Eclipse dictionary entries also started using “curly braces” to indicate any text that had some special behavior. Thus, dictionary entry **{re^}** means Eclipse needs to add prefix “re”, **{^ed}** calls for suffix “ed”, and **{Q}** indicates the start of a Question paragraph.

Braces are also used in composite dictionary entries -- that is, entries that tell Eclipse to do more than one thing. (DOS Eclipse tended to use “+” for this purpose.) **Composite entries are great for making sense of “stacked” steno.** Thus, if you meant to add “ed” to a word and then start a Question paragraph, you might write two steno strokes so quickly that they register as one. For that reason, I have STKPWHR-D defined as **{^ed}{Q}**. Likewise, if my steno machine stacks the start of an Answer paragraph and then “yes”, it gets unscrambled because I have KWREFRPBLGTS defined as **{A}yes**.

This is not limited to steno. An EclipseVox user might save some breath by making up a voice command for **correct{A}yes**. This would insert “correct”, add a question mark, open an Answer, and add “Yes” .

Each time the Eclipse translator sees something that’s defined with braces, it considers it a separate translation step. Then for each step in the translation, it checks to see if what is in braces has a special meaning that’s indicated in User Settings, Programming, Metadictionary. So it’s the metadictionary that tells Eclipse that **{Q}** means a Question paragraph is beginning.

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Upcoming Webinars by Keith Vincent

April 20
Eclipse en Français
April 26-27
Eclipse Mega-Webinar

K1Vincent@Comcast.net

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When Can “Multi-Scan” Help?



I think one of the most frequent Eclipse tech support questions has to do with Multi-Scan. **You accidentally press Shift+Ctrl+M and now the cursor wants to jump somewhere down in the document after you global or pick a conflict choice.** Accidental Multi-Scan. Yikes!

Actually, Multi-Scan can be very helpful when you use it deliberately. **Let's say you need to rush to produce a rough draft and you want to fix a few trouble spots.** You could press **Ctrl+T** (as in “trouble”) to scan for untranslates, unresolved conflicts, maybe blanks that need to be filled. However, after you fix one of these problems, you would need to press **Ctrl+T** to find the next spot. **Multi-Scan just saves you a step** by scanning to the next spot after you have fixed the current one.

With Multi-Scan turned on, you could press **Ctrl+T** and Eclipse would scan to the next trouble spot. If it's an untran and you perform a global, Eclipse would immediately scan to your next trouble spot. Maybe it's a conflict and the system defaulted to the first choice, but it acts as unresolved because there was no rule to guide the conflict choice. You pick the appropriate choice. Multi-Scan then finds the next trouble spot automatically.

Yes, **Multi-Scan can be helpful, but you can make it harder to accidentally turn it on.** Go to User Settings, Edit, Keyboard. In the “Standard” list, scroll down to **Ctrl+Shift+M: Multi-scan**. Then use the “Modify” button, and click on the blank next to “Keystroke”. Press **Ctrl+Shift+Alt+M**, all three keys at the same time, then click “OK” to avoid turning Multi-Scan on accidentally.

How “Braces” Work in Eclipse Dictionary Entries

(continued from page 1)

Because anything in braces is a separate translation step, I also use Empty braces to separate some ideas. I find this quite helpful for number-related entries like `5{}dollars`. I could write that with one stroke and Eclipse could see that “5” may be part of a large number, then it would add the idea of “dollars.” I'll also throw in an example for how this technique helps get around the many sound-alikes that make French so challenging.

5-DZ 5{}dollars
 TWAOEUFZ 25{}thousand
 T*EU SAn KAD F*InD UID
 deux{}cent{}quatre-vingt-huit

Some dictionary entries add “=” after the opening brace to redirect Eclipse to another entry in the same dictionary. (Not new. Since 1998). **This is usually a slop-stroke entry.** For example, I have KWRE defined as `\yes\{,?}yes{,?}` and that conflict resolves very well. At high speeds, it's easy to mistroke that as KWREU, so I've defined KWREU as `{=KWRE}`. The translator is

redirected to the entry for KWRE and, if it's a conflict, it uses the rules for KWRE.

Braces are also used to help similar conflicts share what they have learned. The rules that have been learned for “yes” would also apply for “no”. With that in mind, my entry for “no” looks like this: `{=KWRE}\no\{,?}no{,?}`. The choices are “no” versus “no” with possible commas, but it starts with `{=KWRE}` to redirect the system to the entry that centralizes the conflict resolution rules. For more on this, see Tip #146.

I know this last example about “no” does look like it's using slop-stroke syntax, but that is not the case. This entry is **not** saying “I meant to write KWRE”; it's saying to check the KWRE entry to find the rules for the conflict “no” versus “no” with commas.

A few last notes. **You cannot use slop-stroke syntax for a conflict choice, in much the same way that a macro cannot be part of a conflict.** Thus, `\hat\{=HAEUT}` would **NOT** work. That would need to be defined as `\hat\hate`.

Keith's Upcoming Webinars

Eclipse en Français

Samedi, 20 avril 2024, Keith Vincent propose un webinaire de 3 heures pour nos utilisateurs francophones.

Les nouveautés d'Eclipse v11 seront illustrées et expliquées.

Parmi les questions qui seront discutées :

Faut-il modifier ses dictionnaires pour bénéficier de l'analyse grammaticale qui a été complètement repensée?

Comment obtenir les meilleurs résultats de l'auto-formatage des nombres?

Heures de la formation :

Au Canada : 9h00 - 12h00 (EDT) En France : 15h00 - 18h00

Tarif : 50 USD - 50 EUR

Adresse pour s'inscrire : klvincent@comcast.com

Un enregistrement vidéo sera envoyé par après.

Eclipse Mega-Webinar

Friday, 26 April 2024 : Automatic Indexing (3 hours)

Saturday, 27 April 2024 : Eclipse Greatest and Latest (7 hours)

Every two years, Keith offers an in-depth look at automatic indexing and a review of what's new in Eclipse.

Version 11 is rich in new features, but there's also plenty to discuss from previous versions.

These 10 hours of continuing education are pre-approved for Texas reporters as well as eligible for CEUs for NCRA, NVRA, and other jurisdictions.

Class hours: Friday, 7-10 pm Eastern; 6-9 pm Central; 5-8 Mountain, 4-7 pm Pacific

Saturday, 10-6 Eastern, 9-5 Central, 8-2 Mountain, 7-3 Pacific

A video recording will be distributed to all participants after the class has been presented.

Fees:

Friday (3 hours) - \$100 (for scopists, \$75; for students, \$50)

Saturday (7 hours) - \$200 (for scopists, \$150; for students, \$100)

Contact Keith to register: klvincent@comcast.net or Cell-281.908.4777

New Connection Magic Servers Added

Two new servers have been added to increase responsiveness for Team Editing and programs Bridge Mobile.

If these servers are closer to where you are located, you can take advantage of them.

Go to User Settings, Users, Advanced, Connection Magic. In the box next to "Internet URL", make a small change.

For the European server: <https://connecteu.eclipsecat.com>.

For the Asian server: <https://connectas.eclipsecat.com>.

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